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*SUMATRAN TIGER *P. t. sumatrae* IUCN (V)
Alma-Ata USSR 3/2(3/2); Bandung Indon 1/0;
Berlin E Ge 1/5(1/4); Berlin W Ge 1/1(1/1); Bloomington
USA 1/1(1/1); Colorado USA 1/3(1/3); Djakarta
Indon 3/2; Dortmund Ge 1/1(1/1); Dushanbe USSR
0/1(0/1); Dvur Kralove Cz 1/1(1/1); Frankfurt Ge
3/5(2/5); Grodno USSR 1/1(1/1); Kazan USSR
1/1(1/1); Krefeld Ge 1/1(1/1); Kuala Lumpur Mal
5/2(1/2); Leipzig Ge 2/2(2/2); Leningrad USSR 0/1;
Lesna Cz 2/0(2/0); Marwell GB 1/1(1/1); Moscow
USSR 1/1(1/1); Naples It 1/0(1/0); Omaha USA
3/3(1/3/3/1); Ostrava Cz 2/2(2/2); Paris PZ Fr 1/1(1/1);
Peking China 1/1; Plock Pol 1/1(1/1); Prague Cz
2/4(2/4); Rheine Ge 1/2(1/2); Rostov USSR 1/1(1/1);
Rotterdam Ne 8/5(8/3); Sao Paulo Braz 0/1; Stuttgart
Ge 1/1(1/1); Surabaya Indon 1/0(1/0); Termez USSR
1/1(1/1); Tokyo Ueno Jap 1/2; Veszprem Hun 1/0;
Waco USA 0/1; Whipsnade GB 1/4/4(1/4/4); Winston
USA 1/1; Wroclaw Pol 3/7(3/7).
Total: 61/70/4(51/58/4) in 40 collections.
No data 1975: Gdansk Pol 1/1(1/1); Rhenen Ne 1/0(1/0);
Sequim USA 1/1(1/1); Sverdlovsk USSR 1/1(1/1); Taiping
Mal 0/1(1/1).

*JAVAN TIGER *P. t. sondaica* IUCN (V)
Budapest.Hun 0/1(0/1).

*ANATOLIAN LEOPARD *Panthera pardus
tulliana* IUCN (N)
Ashkhabad USSR 1/2.

*AFGHANISTAN LEOPARD *P. p. saxicolor*
IUCN (V)
Berlin W Ge 1/3(1/3); Cincinnati USA 3/4(2/3);
Cologne Ge 2/2(1/1); Leipzig Ge 4/4(3/3); Rotterdam
Ne 1/1(1/1); Stuttgart Ge 1/2(1/2).
Total: 12/16(9/13) in 6 collections.
No data 1975: Munster Ge.

*AMUR or KOREAN LEOPARD
P. p. orientalis IUCN (N)
Alma-Ata USSR 1/0; Antwerp Bel 1/1(1/1); Asahikawa
Jap 1/0; Budapest Hun 1/1; Chester GB 2/2(2/2);
Columbia USA 1/0(1/0); Frankfurt Ge 3/4(2/3);
Hamburg Ge 2/1(2/1); Kaunas USSR 1/0; Leipzig Ge
3/3(2/2); Moscow USSR 1/0; Novosibirsk USSR 2/0;
Omaha USA 2/4(2/4); Prague Cz 1/0; Rostov USSR
1/0; Tallin USSR 1/1.
Total: 24/17(12/13) in 16 collections.

*NORTH CHINA LEOPARD *P. p. japonensis*
IUCN (V)
Berlin E Ge 4/2(4/2); Calgary Can 1/1(1/1); Dortmund
Ge 1/1(1/1); Dresden Ge 1/1(1/1); Halle Ge 1/1(1/1);
Hanover Ge 1/1(1/1); Helsinki Fin 1/1(1/1); Kazan
USSR 1/1(1/1); Leipzig Ge 4/3(4/3); Lesna Cz 3/1(3/1);
Liberec Cz 1/1(1/1); London ZSL GB 1/1(1/1);
Milwaukee USA 1/1; Munich Ge 1/1(1/1); Novosibirsk
USSR 1/0(1/0); Nuremberg Ge 2/2(2/2); Omaha USA
1/1(1/1); Ostrava Cz 1/0; Paris M Fr 2/1; Prague Cz 0/1;
Riga USSR 1/0; Rome It 1/0; Rostock Ge 1/1(1/1);
St Paul USA 1/2(1/2); San Diego USA 2/2(2/1);

Stuttgart Ge 1/1(1/1); Tokyo Ueno Jap 1/1(1/1);
Toronto Can 1/2(1/2); Winnipeg Can 1/2(1/1);
Zurich Switz 2/3(2/3).
Total: 41/36(35/31) in 30 collections.
No data 1975: Center Hill USA 1/1(1/1); Colombo SL (b);
Peking China (b).

*INDOCHINA LEOPARD *P. p. delacouri*
IUCN (V)
Berlin B Ge 2/3(2/3); Krefeld Ge 1/1(0/1); Newswed Ge
2/2; San Diego USA 1/1.
Total: 6/7(2/4) in 4 collections.

*CEYLON LEOPARD *P. p. kotiya* IUCN (V)
Amsterdam Ne 1/1(1/1); Colorado USA 5/4(5/4);
Krefeld Ge 0/2; Wassenaar Ne 1/1(1/0).
Total: 7/8(7/5) in 4 collections.
No data 1975: Colombo SL (b).

*SNOW LEOPARD *Panthera uncia* IUCN (E)
Alma-Ata USSR 1/1; Arnhem Ne 1/1; Basle Switz
1/1(0/1); Berlin E Ge 1/3; Berlin W Ge 1/1(1/1);
Buffalo USA 1/1(0/1); Chicago Br USA 1/2(0/1);
Chicago LP USA 5/5(3/5); Cincinnati USA 1/1;
Colorado USA 2/3(1/1); Columbus USA 1/0(1/0);
Dallas USA 1/1(1/0); Denver USA 1/1(1/1); Detroit
USA 1/1; Dushanbe USSR 0/2; Dvur Kralove Cz 1/1;
Hanover Ge 1/1; Helsinki Fin 5/13(4/12); Houston
USA 1/1(1/1); Kaunas USSR 1/2(0/1); Krefeld Ge
1/1(1/0); Leipzig Ge 1/2(0/1); Los Angeles USA 1/2;
Milwaukee USA 1/1(1/1); Moscow USSR 1/1;
Munich Ge 1/0; Nagoya Jap 0/1; NY Bronx USA
2/3(2/3); Nikolaev USSR 0/1; Novosibirsk USSR 2/3;
Oklahoma USA 2/5(2/4); Omaha USA 2/2(1/2);
Peking China 2/2; Pittsburgh USA 1/0; Prague Cz 0/1;
Rostov USSR 0/1; Rotterdam Ne 1/2; San Antonio
USA 1/4(0/3); San Diego USA 2/0(2/0); San Francisco
USA 2/1(2/1); Seattle USA 3/2(2/0); Tallin USSR 1/1;
Tashkent USSR 1/1; Winnipeg Can 1/1(1/1); Zurich
Switz 0/2.
Total: 57/82(27/41) in 45 collections.
No data 1975: Center Hill USA 2/1(1/1); Edmonton AGF
Can 1/1.

Breeding loans from St Louis (at Chicago LP); Chicago Br
(at Dallas); Los Angeles (at Denver); San Francisco (at Los
Angeles); and Cincinnati (at NY Bronx and San Diego).

*AFRICAN CHEETAH *Acinonyx jubatus* ssp
IUCN (V)
Total: 357/286/9(52/41/9) in 141 collections.

*ASIATIC CHEETAH *A. j. venaticus* IUCN (E)
No data 1975: Teheran Iran 1/0.

PINNIPEDIA

WALRUS *Odobenus rosmarus*
Alma-Ata USSR 1/0; Bremerhaven Ge 1/2; Chicago
Br USA 0/1; Hamburg Ge 1/2; Hanover Ge 1/1;
Harderwijk Ne 2/2; Leningrad USSR 1/0; Marineland
Calif USA 2/2; Moscow USSR 0/1; Novosibirsk
USSR 1/0; St Louis USA 1/1; San Diego SW USA 1/4.
Total: 12/16 in 12 collections.

57
82
139

27
41
68
born
in
captivity